

CALCIUM STEARATE

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SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION

1.1 GHS Product identifier:

CALCIUM STEARATE  
Calcium Octadecanoate; Calcium Distearate  
CAS: 1592-23-0

Other means of identification:

Not relevant

1.2 Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use:

Relevant uses: Lubricant, release agent and acid scavenger/stabiliser for plastics (particularly PVC) and rubber processing, anti-caking/water-repellent additive, flattening agent in coatings, and processing aid in food-contact-adjacent and pharmaceutical applications. For industrial/professional user only.  
Uses advised against: All uses not specified in this section or in section 7.3.

1.3 Supplier's details:

SURAJ CHEMICALS  
No 92, Govindappa Naicken Street, Shiva Complex, Chennai – 600001, Tamil Nadu, India  
Tel: +91 - 7092722822, +91 - 9840284032 / +91 - 44 - 25393652, 42130281  
Email: sales@surajchemicals.com | Website: www.surajchemicals.com  
GST No: 33ACEPV8190L1ZZ

1.4 Emergency phone number:

Emergency Contact No: +91 - 7092722822, +91 - 9840284032

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture:

GHS:  
Classification of this product has been carried out in accordance with the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals (GHS). Based on the available data, this product does not meet the criteria for classification as a hazardous substance/mixture under GHS.

|                |                                                                                                                        |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Not classified | Not classified as hazardous to health, physical hazards or the environment under GHS criteria based on available data. |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

2.2 GHS label elements, including precautionary statements:

GHS: No signal word required

Hazard statements:

None assigned. Not a hazardous substance/mixture under GHS criteria.

Precautionary statements:

P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.  
P270: Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.  
P280: Wear protective gloves/eye protection.  
P304+P340: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.  
P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
P501: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/national regulations.

2.3 Other hazards which do not result in classification:

A long-established, low-hazard metallic-soap additive widely used in plastics processing, rubber, cosmetics and pharmaceutical tableting. Fine powder may cause mechanical irritation of the eyes and respiratory tract; as an organic powder, accumulated dust may represent a combustible/nuisance-dust hazard under specific conditions (see Section 5).

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances:

Chemical description: CALCIUM STEARATE  
In accordance with Annex 4.3.3 of the GHS, the product contains:

| Identification | Chemical Name / Classification    | Concentration                    |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| CAS: 1592-23-0 | CALCIUM STEARATE — Not classified | ≥ 98% (typical commercial grade) |

To obtain more information on the hazards of the substance, consult sections 11, 12 and 16.

3.2 Mixtures:

Non-applicable

SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of necessary first-aid measures:

In general this product does not cause particular health hazards when handled according to this safety data sheet and label instructions. If symptoms persist or occur, seek medical attention and show this SDS.

By inhalation:

In case of excessive inhalation of dust, remove the person affected to fresh air and keep at rest. Seek medical attention if irritation or discomfort persists.

By skin contact:

Remove contaminated clothing. Wash affected skin with plenty of soap and water. Seek medical advice if irritation develops or persists.

By eye contact:

Rinse immediately with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Seek medical attention if irritation persists.

By ingestion/aspiration:

Rinse mouth with water. Do not induce vomiting. If large quantities are swallowed or if discomfort occurs, seek medical advice.

4.2 Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed:

No significant symptoms/effects are expected under normal conditions of use. Mechanical irritation of eyes, skin or respiratory tract may occur from dust contact, as with any finely divided solid.

4.3 Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary:

Not relevant. Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Suitable extinguishing media:

**Suitable:** Water spray/fog, foam, dry chemical powder, carbon dioxide (CO2) – select according to the surrounding fire.  
**Unsuitable:** None known. Avoid high-pressure water jets that may disperse fine dust/create a dust cloud.

5.2 Specific hazards arising from the chemical:

Not classified as flammable. As with most finely divided organic/inorganic powders, accumulated dust dispersed in air in sufficient concentration and in the presence of an ignition source may represent a potential dust explosion hazard. Combustion may generate carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and other decomposition products.

5.3 Special protective actions for fire-fighters:

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing in case of fire. Cool fire-exposed containers with water spray. Avoid generating dust clouds near ignition sources.

Additional provisions:

Contain fire-fighting water for appropriate disposal; avoid uncontrolled discharge into drains or water courses.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:

For non-emergency personnel:

Avoid generating and inhaling dust. Use personal protective equipment as described in Section 8. Ventilate the area. Avoid contact with skin and eyes.

For emergency responders:

Wear appropriate PPE as in Section 8. No special measures beyond routine good industrial hygiene practice are required.

6.2 Environmental precautions:

Avoid release of large quantities to drains, soil or surface water. Prevent further leakage/spillage if safe to do so.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up:

Sweep up or vacuum (using dust-tight equipment) and place in a suitable, labelled container for disposal or reuse. Avoid dry sweeping that raises dust where practical; dampen lightly if dust control is required. Wash the spill area with water after removing material.

6.4 Reference to other sections:

See sections 8 and 13.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling:

A. General precautions for safe use:

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid generating and breathing dust. Minimise dust generation; avoid accumulation of fine powder on surfaces and in enclosed equipment.

B. Technical recommendations for the prevention of fires and explosions:

Minimise dust generation and accumulation. Control potential sources of ignition (static discharge, open flame, sparks) where significant dust clouds may form. Use properly earthed/bonded equipment for bulk handling.

C. Technical recommendations on general occupational hygiene:

Do not eat, drink or smoke while handling the product. Wash hands and exposed skin before breaks and after work.

D. Technical recommendations to prevent environmental risks:

Avoid release to the environment. Keep containers closed when not in use.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:

A. Specific storage requirements:

|                     |                                                      |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Storage temperature | Ambient (15–35°C recommended)                        |
| Shelf life          | Typical value – refer to current specification sheet |

B. General conditions for storage:

Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated place in tightly closed original containers, away from direct sunlight, moisture and incompatible materials. Keep away from strong oxidisers and strong acids/alkalis unless the material itself is one of these.

7.3 Specific end use(s):

See Section 1.2. Except for the instructions already specified, no special recommendation beyond standard industrial practice is required.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters:

No substance-specific occupational exposure limit (OEL) has been established in India for this product. As a general dust/particulate not otherwise classified, the following general nuisance-dust limits are commonly applied as guidance:

| Identification                          | Occupational Exposure Limit Type | Value                             |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Particulates (not otherwise classified) | Total dust, TWA (8 hrs)          | 10 mg/m³ (general guidance value) |
|                                         | Respirable fraction, TWA (8 hrs) | 3 mg/m³ (general guidance value)  |

8.2 Appropriate engineering controls:

Use local exhaust ventilation or general dilution ventilation where dust may be generated, to keep airborne concentrations below applicable exposure limits.

B. Respiratory protection:

Not normally required under good ventilation. Where dust levels are elevated, use a particulate (dust) filtering respirator (e.g. FFP1/FFP2 type).

C. Specific protection for the hands:

Protective gloves recommended for prolonged or repeated contact (e.g. nitrile or PVC).

D. Eye and face protection:

Safety glasses or goggles recommended where dust generation is likely.

E. Bodily protection:

Standard industrial workwear; dust-protective coveralls where high dust levels are generated.

F. Additional emergency measures:

Eyewash station and washing facilities should be available in the work area.

Environmental exposure controls:

Avoid uncontrolled release to the environment. See subsection 7.1.D.

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties:

| Appearance             |                     |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| Physical state at 20°C | Solid (fine powder) |
|                        |                     |

|                                                    |                                                                                  |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Appearance                                         | Solid (fine powder)                                                              |
| Color                                              | White                                                                            |
| Odor                                               | Faint, characteristic fatty odour                                                |
| Odour threshold                                    | Not established                                                                  |
| Volatility                                         |                                                                                  |
| Boiling point at atmospheric pressure              | Not applicable (solid)                                                           |
| Vapour pressure at 20°C                            | Not applicable (solid)                                                           |
| Evaporation rate at 20°C                           | Not applicable                                                                   |
| Product Description                                |                                                                                  |
| Density / Relative density at 20°C                 | Approx. 1.02 – 1.08 g/cm³ (Typical value – refer to current specification sheet) |
| Bulk density                                       | Approx. 0.2 – 0.45 g/cm³ (Typical value – refer to current specification sheet)  |
| pH (in aqueous suspension/solution, as applicable) | Not applicable (insoluble in water)                                              |
| Solubility in water at 20°C                        | Practically insoluble in water; slightly soluble in hot ethanol                  |
| Partition coefficient n-octanol/water              | Not established                                                                  |
| Decomposition temperature                          | Typical value – refer to current specification sheet                             |
| Melting point/freezing point                       | Approx. 140 – 160°C (Typical value – refer to current specification sheet)       |
| Flammability                                       |                                                                                  |
| Flash Point                                        | Not applicable (solid)                                                           |
| Flammability (solid, gas)                          | Not classified as flammable solid                                                |
| Autoignition temperature                           | Not established                                                                  |
| Lower / Upper flammability limit                   | Not applicable                                                                   |
| Particle Characteristics                           |                                                                                  |
| Particle size / form                               | Fine powder; Typical value – refer to current specification sheet                |

Values above are typical for the commercial grade supplied and are not to be used as product specification. Refer to the current specification sheet for guaranteed values.

9.2 Other information:

|                      |                                |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| Explosive properties | Not classified as explosive    |
| Oxidising properties | Not classified as oxidising    |
| Corrosive to metals  | Not corrosive to metals        |
| Heat of combustion   | Not established                |
| Self-heating         | Not classified as self-heating |

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity:  
May react with strong oxidising agents and strong acids, liberating stearic acid and a calcium salt. Stable under normal conditions of storage and use.

10.2 Chemical stability:  
Chemically stable under the recommended conditions of storage, handling and use.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions:  
No hazardous reactions are known or expected under normal conditions of storage and use.

10.4 Conditions to avoid:

| Shock/Friction | Contact with Air | Increase in Temperature                      | Sunlight                        | Humidity                                           |
|----------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Not applicable | Not applicable   | Avoid prolonged exposure to high temperature | Avoid prolonged direct exposure | Avoid prolonged exposure to high humidity/moisture |

10.5 Incompatible materials:  
Strong oxidising agents and strong mineral acids/alkalis (unless the product itself is one of these), as a general precaution for storage compatibility.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:  
None expected under normal conditions of storage and use. Thermal decomposition at high temperature (fire conditions) may generate oxides of carbon and, depending on the specific substance, other combustion products.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects:  
Calcium Stearate is a long-established metallic soap additive with an extensive history of use in plastics, pharmaceutical (tablet lubricant), cosmetic and food-contact-adjacent applications. Based on this history and available data, it does not meet GHS classification criteria for acute toxicity, irritation, sensitisation or CMR effects.

A. Ingestion (acute effect):  
Low acute oral toxicity expected based on available data; classification criteria for acute toxicity are not met.

B. Inhalation (acute effect):  
Dust may cause mechanical irritation of the respiratory tract. Classification criteria for acute inhalation toxicity are not met based on available data.

C. Contact with skin and eyes (acute effect):  
Not expected to be irritating under normal conditions of use; may cause transient mechanical irritation from dust contact.

D. CMR effects (carcinogenicity, mutagenicity, reproductive toxicity):  
Classification criteria for carcinogenicity, mutagenicity and reproductive toxicity are not met based on available data. Not listed by IARC, OSHA or NTP as a carcinogen.

E. Sensitizing effects:  
Classification criteria for respiratory or skin sensitisation are not met based on available data.

F. Specific target organ toxicity (STOT) – single exposure:  
Classification criteria are not met based on available data.

G. Specific target organ toxicity (STOT) – repeated exposure:  
Classification criteria are not met based on available data.

H. Aspiration hazard:  
Not relevant (solid).

Product-specific toxicological information:

|                |                |       |
|----------------|----------------|-------|
| Identification | Acute Toxicity | Genus |
|----------------|----------------|-------|

|                  |                                                                                 |        |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| CALCIUM STEARATE | LD50 oral: >2000 mg/kg (Typical value – refer to current specification sheet)   | Rat    |
| CAS: 1592-23-0   | LD50 dermal: >2000 mg/kg (Typical value – refer to current specification sheet) | Rabbit |

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Not classified as hazardous to the aquatic environment under GHS criteria. The substance is of very low water solubility and is not expected to be bioavailable to aquatic organisms in significant amounts.

**12.1 Toxicity:**  
No specific aquatic toxicity data has been generated for this product. Based on its composition and intended uses, it is not expected to present a significant hazard to aquatic organisms under normal conditions of use.

**12.2 Persistence and degradability:**  
Not readily biodegradable by standard test criteria; however the substance is of low mobility and low toxicity. No data available for ready biodegradability.

**12.3 Bioaccumulative potential:**  
Not expected to bioaccumulate significantly based on its physicochemical properties. No specific data available.

**12.4 Mobility in soil:**

| Koc             | Henry        | Dry Soil                                   | Moist Soil   |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Not established | Not relevant | Low mobility (solid, low water solubility) | Low mobility |

**12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment:**  
Not classified as PBT or vPvB based on available data.

**12.6 Other adverse effects:**  
Not described

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**13.1 Disposal methods:**  
Dispose of in accordance with local, state and national regulations. Where possible, arrange for recycling/reuse. Do not discharge to drains, soil or water courses. Empty containers may retain product residue; handle with the same precautions as the full product and dispose of/recycle in accordance with local regulations.  
Refer to national and local regulations on waste management, including the Hazardous and Other Wastes (Management and Transboundary Movement) Rules, as applicable.

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Transport of dangerous goods by land (ADR 2023 / RID 2023):

|                                                          |                                                                             |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 14.1 UN number                                           | Not assigned                                                                |
| 14.2 UN proper shipping name                             | Non-applicable – not a regulated dangerous good                             |
| 14.3 Transport hazard class(es)                          | Non-applicable                                                              |
| 14.4 Packing group                                       | N/A                                                                         |
| 14.5 Environmental hazard                                | No                                                                          |
| 14.6 Special precautions for user                        | Not a regulated dangerous good. Physico-chemical properties: see section 9. |
| 14.7 Transport in bulk (Annex II MARPOL 73/78, IBC Code) | Not relevant                                                                |

Transport of dangerous goods by sea (IMDG 41-22):

|                                                          |                                                                                                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 14.1 UN number                                           | Not assigned                                                                                     |
| 14.2 UN proper shipping name                             | Non-applicable – not a regulated dangerous good                                                  |
| 14.3 Transport hazard class(es)                          | Non-applicable                                                                                   |
| 14.4 Packing group                                       | N/A                                                                                              |
| 14.5 Marine pollutant                                    | No                                                                                               |
| 14.6 Special precautions for user                        | Non-hazardous for transport. Not regulated as a dangerous good under ADR/RID, IMDG or IATA/ICAO. |
| 14.7 Transport in bulk (Annex II MARPOL 73/78, IBC Code) | Not relevant                                                                                     |

Transport of dangerous goods by air (IATA/ICAO 2024):

|                                                          |                                                                                                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 14.1 UN number                                           | Not assigned                                                                                     |
| 14.2 UN proper shipping name                             | Non-applicable – not a regulated dangerous good                                                  |
| 14.3 Transport hazard class(es)                          | Non-applicable                                                                                   |
| 14.4 Packing group                                       | N/A                                                                                              |
| 14.5 Environmental hazard                                | No                                                                                               |
| 14.6 Special precautions for user                        | Non-hazardous for transport. Not regulated as a dangerous good under ADR/RID, IMDG or IATA/ICAO. |
| 14.7 Transport in bulk (Annex II MARPOL 73/78, IBC Code) | Not relevant                                                                                     |

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

**15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations specific for the product in question:**  
It is recommended to use the information included in this safety data sheet as data used in a risk evaluation of local circumstances, in order to establish the necessary risk prevention measures for the manipulation, use, storage and disposal of this product.

**Other legislation:**  
Manufacture, Storage and Import of Hazardous Chemicals Rules, 1989  
The Factories Act, 1948 (Act No. 63 of 1948), as amended by the Factories (Amendment) Act, 1987 (Act 20 of 1987)  
Hazardous and Other Wastes (Management and Transboundary Movement) Rules, 2016

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

**Legislation related to safety data sheets:**  
This safety data sheet has been designed in accordance with Annex 4 – Guidance on the preparation of Safety Data Sheets of the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals (GHS).

**Texts of the legislative phrases mentioned in sections 2 and 3:**  
Not applicable – no GHS hazard statements apply to this product based on available data.  
*Any phrases indicated in sections 2 or 3 do not refer to the product itself; they are present merely for informative purposes and refer to individual components, if any, which may appear in section 3.*

**Advice related to training:**  
Minimal training is recommended to familiarise staff handling this product with good industrial hygiene practice, dust control and the contents of this safety data sheet and the product label.

**Principal bibliographical sources:**

Published GHS classification and safety data for this CAS number from recognised chemical safety reference databases; The United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE).

Abbreviations and acronyms:

ADR: European agreement concerning the international carriage of dangerous goods by road | IMDG: International maritime dangerous goods code | IATA: International Air Transport Association | ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organisation | BCF: Bioconcentration factor | LD50: Lethal Dose 50 | LC50: Lethal Concentration 50 | EC50: Effective Concentration 50 | Koc: Partition coefficient of organic carbon | IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer | PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic | vPvB: very Persistent, very Bioaccumulative

The information contained in this safety data sheet is based on sources, technical knowledge and current legislation, without being able to guarantee its accuracy. This information cannot be considered a guarantee of the properties of the product; it is simply a description of the security requirements. The occupational methodology and conditions for users of this product are not within Suraj Chemicals' awareness or control, and it is ultimately the responsibility of the user to take the necessary measures to obtain the legal requirements concerning the manipulation, storage, use and disposal of chemical products. The information on this safety data sheet only refers to this product, which should not be used for needs other than those specified.

END OF SAFETY DATA SHEET